

### COMPOSITON

Metrovic 400 Tablet: Each tablet contains Metronidazole 400 mg as Metronidazole Benzoate USP

**Metrovic 500 Tablet:** Each tablet contains Metronidazole 500 mg as Metronidazole Benzoate USP

## **PHARMACOLOGY**

Metronidazole a nitroimidazole has an extremely broad spectrum antiprotozoal and antimicrobial activities, with high activity against anaerobic bacteria and protozoa. Metronidazole is usually completely and rapidly absorbed after oral administration. The half-life in plasma is about 8 hours. About 10% of the drug is bound to plasma proteins. Metronidazole penetrates well into body tissues and fluids. The liver is the main site of metabolism. Both unchanged Metronidazole and metabolites are excreted various proportions in the urine after oral administration.

# INDICATION

All forms of amoebiasis (intestinal and extra-intestinal disease including liver abscess and that of symptomless cyst passers), Trichomoniasis, Giardiasis esectenal vaginosis, Acute ulcerative gingivitis, Anaerobic infections including septicaemia, bacteraemia, peritonitis, brain abscess, necrotising pneumonia, osteomyelitis, puerperal sepsis, pelvic abscess, pelvic cellulitis etc. Anaerobically-infected leg ulcers and pressure sores, Acute dental infections {e.g. acute pericoronitis and acute apical infections), Surgical prophylaxis (prevention of postoperative infections due to anaerobic bacteria, particularly species of bacteroides and anaerobic streptococci, Chronic symptomatic peptic ulcer disease (as an agent of triple therapy to eradicate H. pylori-the most important etiological factor of peptic ulcer)

#### **DOSAGE & ADMINISTRATION**

Indication	Duration	Adult & Children	Children		
	of	over 10 years	7-10	3-7	1-3
	dosage		Years	Years	Years
	in days				
	7	20 mg t.d.i or 400	100 mg	100 mg	50 mg
Trichomoniasis		mg b.i.d.	t.i.d.	t.i.d.	t.i.d.
	2	800 mg in the morning and 1.2 mg at night			
	1	2mg as a single dose			
Invasive intestinal	5	800mg t.i.d .	400mg	200 mg	200 mg
amoebiasis			t.i.d .	q.i.d.	t.i.d.
Extra intestinal	5-10	400-800 mg t.i.d.	200-400	100-200	100-200
amoebiasis (including			mg t.i.d.	mg q.i.d.	mg t.i.d.
liver abscess) and					
symptomless amoebic					
cyst passers					

Giardiasis	3	2 gm once daily	1 gm once	600-800	500 mg
			daily	mg once	once
				daily	daily
Acute ulcerative	3	200 mg t.i.d.	100 mg	100 mg	50 mg
ginfivtis			t.i.d.	b.i.d.	t.i.d.
Acute dental infection	3-7	200 mg t.i.d.			
	5-7	400-500 mg twice			
		daily			
	1	2 gm as a single			
		dose			
Leg ulcers and	7	400 mg t.i.d.			
pressure sores					
Anaerobic infection	7	400-500 mg every	7.5 mg/kg	7.5	7.5 mg/kg
		8 hour	t.i.d.	mg/kg	t.i.d.
				t.i.d.	
		400-500 mg 2 hour	7.5 mg/kg	7.5	7.5 mg/kg
		before surgery; up	t.i.d.	mg/kg	t.i.d.
		to 3 further doses		t.i.d.	
		of 400-500 mg may			
		be given every 8			
		hour for high-risk			
		procedures			

### SIDE EFFECETS

Metalic taste, turred tongue-, nausea. vomiting, diarrhea, drowsiness, rashes and mild reversible leucopenia may be observed during treatment.

## **DRUG INTERACTION**

Metronidazole interacts with Warfarin, Phenytoin, Phenobarbitone, fluorouracil, Disulfiram, Lithium, Cimetidine etc.

#### CONTRAINDICATION

Hypersensivity to Metronidazole or any of the excipients of the product.

## **PREGNANCY & LACTATION**

US FDA pregnancy category-B. Breast feeding should be delayed until 48 hours after discontinuing metronidazole in the mother.

## STORAGE CONDITION

Tablet: Store below  $30^{\circ}$  C. Protect from light. Keep out of the reach of children.

#### COMMERCIAL PACK

Metrovic 400 Tablet: Each box contains 20x10's tablets in Alu-PVC blister pack.

Metrovic 500 Tablet: Each box contains 2x10's tablets in Alu-PVC blister pack.

